**UNIT 13 – VOCABULARY**

Pročitajte 13. lekciju iz udžbenika za vežbe, *REWARDS*.Ceo tekst je u nastavku, sa podvučenim rečima koje su kasnije objašnjene i prevedene na srpski jezik.

**REWARDS**

The danger in rewarding a child is not as extreme as that of punishing him, but the undermining of the child's morale through the giving of rewards is more subtle. To offer a prize for doing a deed is the same as declaring that the deed is not worth doing for its own sake.

No artist ever works for a monetary reward only. One of his rewards is the joy of creating.

A reward should, for the most part, be subjective: self-satisfaction in the work accomplished.­

If Mary learns to read or count, it should be be­cause of her interest in these subjects - not because of the new bicycle she will get for excellence in study or because Mother will be pleased.

Parental fear of the future is dangerous when such fear expresses itself in suggestions that approach bribery: "When you learn to read, darling, Daddy will buy you scooter." That way leads to a ready acceptance of the greedy, profit-seeking civilization.

A variant of this form of bribery is the declaration that seeks to touch off the child`s emotions: "Mummy will be very unhappy if you are always at the bottom of the class." Both methods of bribery bypass the child's genuine interests.

Giving rewards has bad psychological effect on child­ren because it arouses jealousies. A boy's dislike of a younger brother often dates from mother's remark: "Your little brother can do it better than you can." To the child, mother's remark is a reward given to brother for being better than he is.

"Summerhill"

A. S. Neill

**n.** – noun; imenica; **v.** – verb; glagol; **adj.** – adjective; pridev

**reward, n.** something given for work or service; **nagrada**

**reward, v.** give something to somebody for a deed; give a reward to someone; **nagraditi**

**undermine, v.** weaken; **podrivati, oslabiti**

**morale, n.** discipline in the spirit of a person (an ­army, a nation); moral or mental condition; **moral, duh**

**subtle, adj.** difficult to notice; **suptilan, jedva primetan**

**prize, n.** reward; **nagrada**

**deed, n.** something done on purpose; **delo**

**declare, v.** say, make known; **izjaviti**

**for its own sake** - for its own purpose; **samo po sebi**

**monetary, adj.** of money; **novčani**

**create, v**. produce something new; **stvarati**

**self-satisfaction, n.** feeling pleasure in oneself (for); **zadovoljstvo samim sobom**

**accomplish, v.** finish something successfully; **postići**

**approach, v.** come near, be like; **približavati se; biti blizak/sličan nečemu**

**bribery, n.** the act of giving or taking bribes (gifts, money, etc.); **podmićivanje**

**bribe, v**. influence somebody unfairly by giving gifts (money, etc.); **podmititi**

**greedy, adj.** having a strong desire for food, money, profit, etc; **pohlepan, halapljiv**

**seek (sought, sought), v**.: look for, try to get; **tražiti, nastojati**

**touch off, v.** stir somebody’s emotions; **dirnuti,** **pobuditi**

**bypass, v.** ignore, neglect; **zaobići, zanemariti**

**genuine, adj.** real; **pravi, iskren**

**arouse, v.** cause to become active; bring into being; **izazivati**

**remark, n.** opinion, something said; **primedba**